

# What is IDA?

IDA (=Initial Data Analysis) aims to provide reliable knowledge about the data to enable valid statistical analyses and interpretation.



# Know your data

- How was the data collected?
- What is missing? (missing values, patterns of missingness)
- Univariable descriptions of variables in the planned models
- Multivariable descriptions
- Timing of measurements or follow-up period



# IDA results -oops!

- Suspicious values (outliers, inconsistent time differences)
- Suspicious rows (eligibility)
- Missing data
- Unexpected distributions of variables
- Unexpected heterogeneity of the analysis population
- Highly correlated variables



Update analysis plan!

# Avoid sneak peaks

- Stick to the research aims: IDA does not generate hypotheses ✓
- Change the analysis plan based on data properties ✓
- Explore associations with the outcome ✗
- Data driven selection of analyses ✗

STATS  
D@C  
Initial Data Analysis (IDA)  
What? Why?

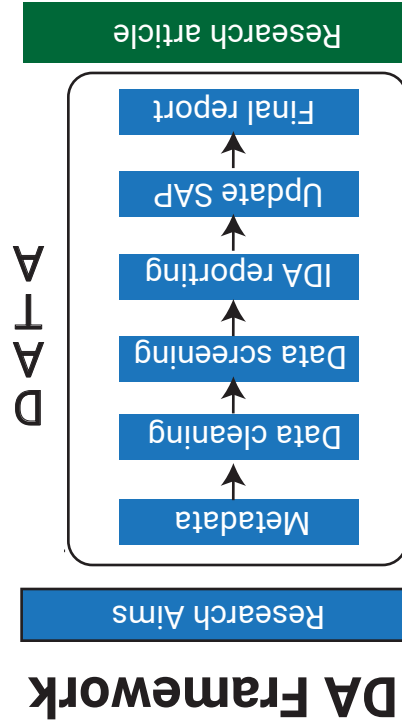


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DATA



Make IDA reproducible

Keep track of changes (data and program scripts) from ALL team members!

Document metadata

Make data cleaning code repeatable

IDA takes time

It saves more time later!!!

